

The Role of Sea-Ice in ArcticNet IRISes

Summary

Project Leader(s)

Barber, David G.

The observed decline in the summer sea ice, in terms of both magnitude and trend, is alarming. We are changing the arctic from one that has been dominated by multiyear sea ice to one that will now be dominated by first-year sea-icerelated processes. We can expect a seasonally ice free arctic early in this century. It is important to note that our planet has not had a seasonally ice-free Arctic for at least the past 1.1 million years. This reduction in sea ice is of critical importance to all peoples of the world because of the role that the Arctic plays in the ventilation of the Atlantic and Pacific (Carmack et al. 2006) and because of the large effect that the sea ice albedo-feedback mechanism has on acceleration of warming and increased fluxes of green house gases to the atmosphere (due to permafrost melt). Both flora and fauna have evolved over millions of years to take advantage of the presence and timing of the seasonal sea ice life cycle. Now, northern peoples increasingly are finding their traditional way of life under pressure from these changes as they struggle to adapt. Global warming changes both dynamic and thermodynamic processes of snowcovered sea ice and these changes have an impact throughout both the physical and biogeochemical cycling in the Arctic marine system. The next few decades will proceed with significant challenges for the Arctic. Marine ecosystems will come under increasing pressure; industrial activity will increase as more exploration and development occurs; and the Inuit people will increasingly find it a challenge to use sea ice for cultural and subsistence purposes. This project will provide sea ice expertise to the coordinated ArcticNet IRISs of the coastal Canadian Arctic, supplying the required information for sound management of these challenges.

People

Network Investigators

Barber, David G. - University of Manitoba
 De Abreu, Roger - University of Manitoba
 Prinsenberg, Simon - University of Manitoba
 Yackel, John - University of Calgary

Collaborators & Research Associates

Ferguson, Steven - University of Manitoba
 Fortier, Louis - Université Laval
 Gosselin, Michel - Université du Québec à Rimouski
 Gratton, Yves - Institut national de la recherche scientifique - Eau, Terre et Environnement
 Holland, David - Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences
 Kassens, Heidi - University of Kiel
 Maslowski, Wieslaw - Naval Postgraduate School
 Minnett, Peter - University of Miami
 Oakes, Jill - University of Manitoba
 Papakyriakou, Tim N. - University of Manitoba
 Peterson, Ingrid - Fisheries and Oceans Canada - Bedford Institute of Oceanography
 Prushutinski, Andrey - Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute (WHOI)
 Serreze, Mark - University of Colorado
 Smith, Duane - Inuit Circumpolar Council (Canada)
 Stern, Gary A. - University of Manitoba
 Sydor, Kevin - Manitoba Hydro
 Tremblay, Jean-Eric - Université Laval
 Wadhams, Peter - University of Cambridge

Prinsenber, S., 2010, Available ice thickness data set collected in the Canadian Beaufort Sea with helicopter-borne sensors, US-Canada Northern Forum, Calgary, Nov 27 - Dec 3 (presentation), 1, Published

Prinsenber, S., 2010, Helicopter-borne Ground-Penetrating-Radar (GPR) sensor for measuring snow depths and low saline ice thickness using Labrador Shelf and Mackenzie Delta 2010 data, ArcticNet Annual Science Meeting (presentation), 1, Published

Prinsenber, S., 2010, Observing the Snow and Ice Properties in the Arctic Coastal Waters of the Canadian Beaufort Sea with Helicopter-Borne Ground-Penetrating Radar, Laser and Electromagnetic Sensors, ArcticNet Annual Science Meeting (presentation), 1, Published

Prinsenber, S., Peterson, I., Holladay, S. and L. Lalumiere, 2010, Observing the snow and ice properties in the arctic coastal water of the Canadian Beaufort Sea with helicopter-borne ground-penetrating radar, laser and electromagnetic sensors, ArcticNet Annual Science Meeting (poster), 1, Published

Prinsenber, S.J., 2009, Ice and snow instrumentation tested during the Ice Survey on the CCGS icebreaker "Amundsen" IPY's Circumpolar Flaw Lead Program (CFL), 2009 Circumpolar Flaw Lead (CFL) All-Hands Meeting, 1, Published

Prinsenber, S.J., 2009, IPY's Circumpolar Flaw Lead Program (CFL) Helicopter-borne Ice sensor survey from the CCGS icebreaker "Amundsen", 2009 CMOS Annual Meeting, 1, Published

Prinsenber, S.J., 2009, Hudson Bay Oceanography and ice-ocean processes, Invited speaker to Centre for Earth Observation Science (CEOS), University of Manitoba, 1, Published

Prinsenber, S.J., 2009, Progressing from ocean climate physics to Ecosystem and real-time research in Lancaster Sound, 2009 ArcticNet Annual Conference Proceedings, 1, Published

Prinsenber, S.J. and Y. Gratton, 2009, Formation and ridging of flaw leads in the eastern Canadian Beaufort Sea, 2009 AGU Fall Meeting , Poster, Published

Prinsenber, S.J., I. Peterson, D.G. Barber, and M. Asplin, 2009, Beaufort Sea pack ice break up by long period swells, 2009 DAMOCLES Science meeting, Poster, Published

Pucko M., Stern G.A., Macdonald R.W., Rosenberg B., and Barber D.G., 2010, The influence of atmosphere-snow-ice-ocean interactions on the levels of hexachlorocyclohexanes (HCHs) in the Arctic cryosphere., oral presentation, 2010 ArcticNet ASM, 14-17 December 2010, Ottawa, Quebec, Canada, 1, Published

Pucko, M., G. A. Stern, D. G. Barber, R. W. Macdonald and B. Rosenberg, 2009, The importance of brine processes for α - and γ -hexachlorocyclohexane (HCH) accumulation/rejection in the sea ice, 2009 Circumpolar Flaw Lead (CFL) All-Hands Meeting, 1, Published

Rossnagel, A. L., D. G. Barber, J. K. Ehn, C. J. Mundy, R. Laing, and K. Hochheim, 2008, Influence of snow and melting sea ice on light availability for primary production, Proceedings, Arctic Change (Poster), 1, Published

Rossnagel, A., D G Barber, C J Mundy, J Ehn, M Gosselin, 2009, The effect of spatially variable surfaces on PAR transmission, solar heating and primary production under first-year sea ice during advanced stages of melt, 2009 Circumpolar Flaw Lead (CFL) All-Hands Meeting, Poster, Published

Scharien, R.K., Geldsetzer, T., and J.J. Yackel , 2009, Analysis of C-Band polarimetric radar backscatter from melt pond covered first-year sea ice, 2009 IEEE International Geoscience & Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS '09), 1, Published

Scharien, R.K., Yackel, J.J., Barber, D.G., 2010, C-Band dual-pol and polarimetric radar signatures of first-year sea ice during advanced melt, paper presented at the 31st Symposium on Canadian Remote Sensing – The Prairie Summit, Regina, Canada., , Accepted

